

# Importaciones Agrícolas a los Estados Unidos

## Orientación a la Industria



U.S. Customs and  
Border Protection

Field Operations



# Importación de Productos Vegetales

- Tres agencias con autoridades
  - Aduanas y Protección Fronteriza (CBP)
    - Tarifas y Aranceles
    - Documentos e Inspección
  - El Departamento de Agricultura (USDA)
    - Expedición de permisos



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# Importación de Productos Vegetales

- Tres agencias con autoridades
  - Administración de Alimentos y Medicamentos (FDA)
    - Requerimientos de notificación de importaciones



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# Importación de Productos Vegetales

- Toda importación comercial de productos agrícolas requiere permisos
- El Departamento de Agricultura (USDA)
  - controla la expedición de permisos



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# Importación de Productos Vegetales

- Aduanas y Protección Fronteriza  
(Customs and Border Protection CBP, Aduanas)
  - Controla la mecánica de importación
    - Aranceles y Tarifas
- Especialistas Agrícolas (CBPAS) dentro de Aduanas
  - Documentos e inspección fitosanitaria



# Importación de Productos Vegetales

- USDA acepta solicitudes vía la red
  - Requiere una dirección en los EE.UU.
  - Puede ver el status de la solicitud
  - Proceso informático facilita los procesos
    - Facilita verificación por aduanas



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# Importación de Productos Vegetales

- USDA expide permisos para importación:
  - Plantas de viveros
  - Frutas y vegetales
  - Madera
  - Flores de corte



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# Importación de Productos Vegetales

- USDA expide permisos para importación:
  - Algodón
  - Hierbas frescas
  - Semillas
  - Productos derivados de plantas



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# Importación de Productos Vegetales

- Agricultura de Aduanas verifica
  - Documentación
    - Permisos
    - Certificados fitosanitarios
- Agricultura de Aduanas Inspecciona y muestrea
  - Enfermedades
  - Insectos y parásitos nocivos



# Importación de Productos Vegetales

- Agricultura de Aduanas puede negar entrada
  - Falta de documentación
  - Presencia de nocivos



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# Importación de Productos Vegetales

- Inspección y requerimientos de sanidad vegetal son independientes de requerimientos de aduanas (aranceles y tarifas)
- Aduanas requiere utilización de Agente Aduanal certificado
  - Expertos en los procesos



# Permisos

- Información detallada sobre permisos.
  - [http://www.aphis.usda.gov/permits/ppq\\_epermits.shtml](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/permits/ppq_epermits.shtml)



# Permisos

- Unidad de permisos del Departamento de Agricultura

– Único expedidor de permisos de importación

<http://www.eauth.egov.usda.gov/eauthCreateAccount.htm>

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# Pagina Portal de USDA

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You are here: [Home](#) > [Import and Export](#) > [Plant Import Information](#)

## Plant Import

**Plant Import Information**

Plant Protection and Quarantine (PPQ) regulates the importation of plants and plant products under the authority of the Plant Protection Act. PPQ maintains its import program to safeguard U.S. agriculture and natural resources from the risks associated with the entry, establishment, or spread of animal and plant pests and noxious weeds.

**Plant Import Permits**  
Specific permits are necessary to import specific plants, plant products, and organisms into the U.S. and across state borders. View this page to learn about the specific permits, apply online, and answer questions specific to the type of plant or organism being imported.

**Plants and Seeds for Planting**  
Click on the above link to find information on plant importation and permits; protocols and critical issues; and the revision of the plants for planting regulations.

**Fruits and Vegetables**  
Click here to access the searchable on-line database, known as the Fruits and Vegetables Import Requirements (FAVIR) database which references those fruits and vegetables authorized entry per 7 CFR 319.56 as well as the quarantine 56 streamline revision APHIS published July, 2007. FAVIR allows customers to search, by commodity or country, for authorized fruits and vegetables and their requirements for importation into the United States.

**Wood Packaging Materials**

**Search APHIS**

**Browse by Audience**

Select an Option

**Browse by Subject**

- ▶ Animal Health
- ▶ Animal Welfare
- ▶ Biotechnology
- ▶ Emergency Preparedness and Response
- ▶ Import and Export
- ▶ International Services
- ▶ Permits
- ▶ Plant Health
- ▶ Regulations and Assessments
- ▶ User Fees
- ▶ Wildlife Damage Management

**Related Topics**

- Overview
- Plant Import Information
- Plants and Seeds for Planting
- Fruits and Vegetables
- Wood Packaging Materials
- CITES
- Plant Inspection Station
- Transit Information
- Quarantine Screening
- Restricted Articles

**I Want To...**

- Import a plant, plant product, or soil into the U.S.
- Transit a plant, plant product, or soil through the U.S.
- Bring a plant pest or biological control organism into the U.S.
- View the regulated

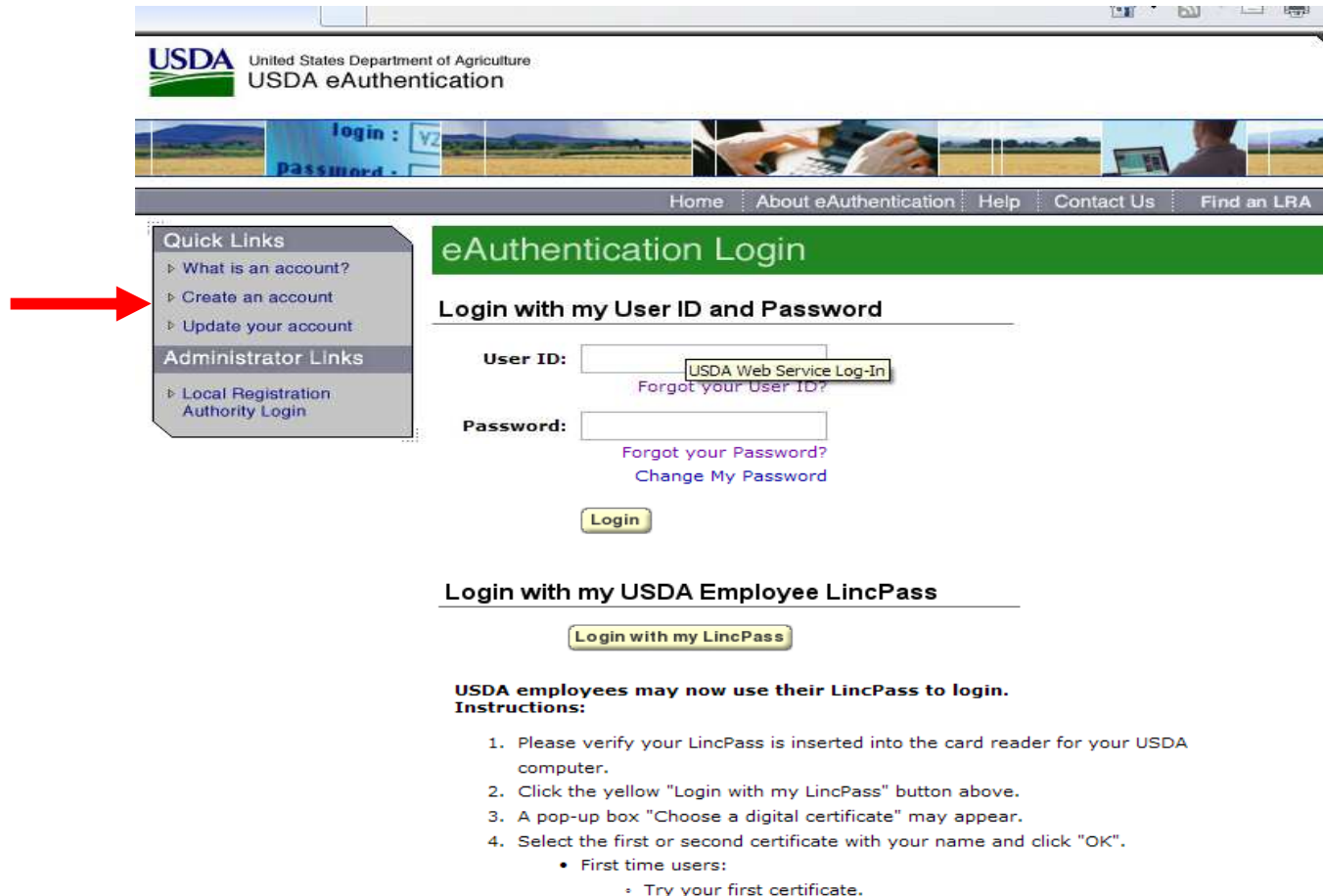


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# Pagina de USDA para crear cuenta



The screenshot shows the USDA eAuthentication login page. At the top, the USDA logo and 'United States Department of Agriculture' are displayed, followed by 'USDA eAuthentication'. Below this is a navigation bar with links for Home, About eAuthentication, Help, Contact Us, and Find an LRA. A green banner reads 'eAuthentication Login'. The main content area is divided into two sections: 'Login with my User ID and Password' and 'Login with my USDA Employee LincPass'. The first section contains input fields for 'User ID' and 'Password', with a 'Login' button below. A 'USDA Web Service Log-In' button is also present. The second section has a 'Login with my LincPass' button. Below this, instructions for LincPass users are provided, including a list of steps and a note for first-time users.

**Quick Links**

- ▶ What is an account?
- ▶ Create an account
- ▶ Update your account

**Administrator Links**

- ▶ Local Registration Authority Login

**eAuthentication Login**

**Login with my User ID and Password**

User ID:  [USDA Web Service Log-In](#)  
[Forgot your User ID?](#)

Password:   
[Forgot your Password?](#)  
[Change My Password](#)

**Login with my USDA Employee LincPass**

**USDA employees may now use their LincPass to login.**  
**Instructions:**

1. Please verify your LincPass is inserted into the card reader for your USDA computer.
2. Click the yellow "Login with my LincPass" button above.
3. A pop-up box "Choose a digital certificate" may appear.
4. Select the first or second certificate with your name and click "OK".
  - First time users:
    - Try your first certificate.



# Importación de Productos Animales

- Toda importación requiere permisos
- Importación permitida solo de países aprobados
- Sub-Agencia controladora
  - Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS)



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# Importación de Productos Animales

- Verifique Status del país en:  
[http://www.fsis.usda.gov/pdf/Countries\\_Products\\_Eligible\\_for\\_Export.pdf](http://www.fsis.usda.gov/pdf/Countries_Products_Eligible_for_Export.pdf)
- También verifica status del producto

